



# UEFI and Linux Interoperability

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Presentation will be posted at

<http://www.uefi.org> under Education

[http://www.uefi.org/learning\\_center/presentationsandvideos/](http://www.uefi.org/learning_center/presentationsandvideos/)

# Agenda

- Who does UEFI
- Latest specifications
- Latest efforts in the code
  - Work to be done
- Where do you get UEFI
- Testing UEFI for Linux



# The UEFI Forum

Board of Directors (12 Promoters)

Officers:  
President: Mark Doran (Intel); VP (CEO): Dong Wei (HPE)  
Secretary: Jeff Bobzin (Insyde); Treasurer: Bill Keown (Lenovo)



12 Promoters  
 41 Contributors  
 221 Adopters  
 36 Individual Adopters  
 Total: 310

### BOARD OF DIRECTORS

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# UEFI membership



## Join the Forum

Membership is open to any company, organization or individual interested in contributing to the evolution of UEFI specifications.

### General membership benefits:

- ▶ Access to the UEFI Forum Members-only web area
- ▶ Invitations to member events
- ▶ Access to UEFI technical tools and design guides

## Membership Levels

The UEFI Forum offers two standard membership levels: **Adopter** and **Contributor**.

### Adopter Membership:

- ▶ Complimentary membership
- ▶ General membership benefits listed above

### Contributor Membership:

- ▶ \$2,500 USD annual membership
- ▶ General membership benefits listed above, in addition to:
  - Participation in UEFI Work Groups, by invitation
  - Participation in email reflectors
  - Access to draft specifications

## Full Membership Benefits

Benefit	Contributor	Adopter
Chairperson Candidacy	Yes	No
Voting Rights	Yes	No
Work Group Participation	Yes	No
Work-in-Progress Specification Access	Yes	No
Published Specification Access	Yes	Yes
Marketing Programs Access	Yes	No
Plugfest Attendance	Yes	Yes
Technical Expert Access	Yes	Yes
Members-only Collaboration Site Access	Yes	Yes
Email List Subscription	Yes	Yes
Listed as Member on Forum Website	Yes	Yes
Number of Participants	Unlimited	Unlimited

## Did You Know?

- ▶ Founded in 2005
- ▶ Supported by 280+ members
- ▶ Develops and maintains
  - Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) Specification
  - Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI) Specification
  - UEFI Shell Specification
  - UEFI Platform Initialization (PI) Specification
  - UEFI PI Distribution Packaging Specification
  - UEFI Self-Certification Test

## Working Groups

- ▶ ACPI Specification Work Group
- ▶ Industry Communications Work Group
- ▶ Platform Initialization Work Group
- ▶ UEFI HII/Configuration Subteam
- ▶ UEFI Networking Subteam
- ▶ UEFI Security Subteam
- ▶ UEFI Specification Work Group
- ▶ UEFI Test Work Group

# Save the Date!

Fall UEFI Plugfest  
Sept. 20-22 | Seattle, WA

Embassy Suites Seattle-Tacoma  
International Airport Hotel

- = UEFI Forum members welcome
- = Test latest platforms, devices and firmware
- = Attend technical sessions on firmware topics
- = Learn about new UEFI spec developments
- = Network with member companies



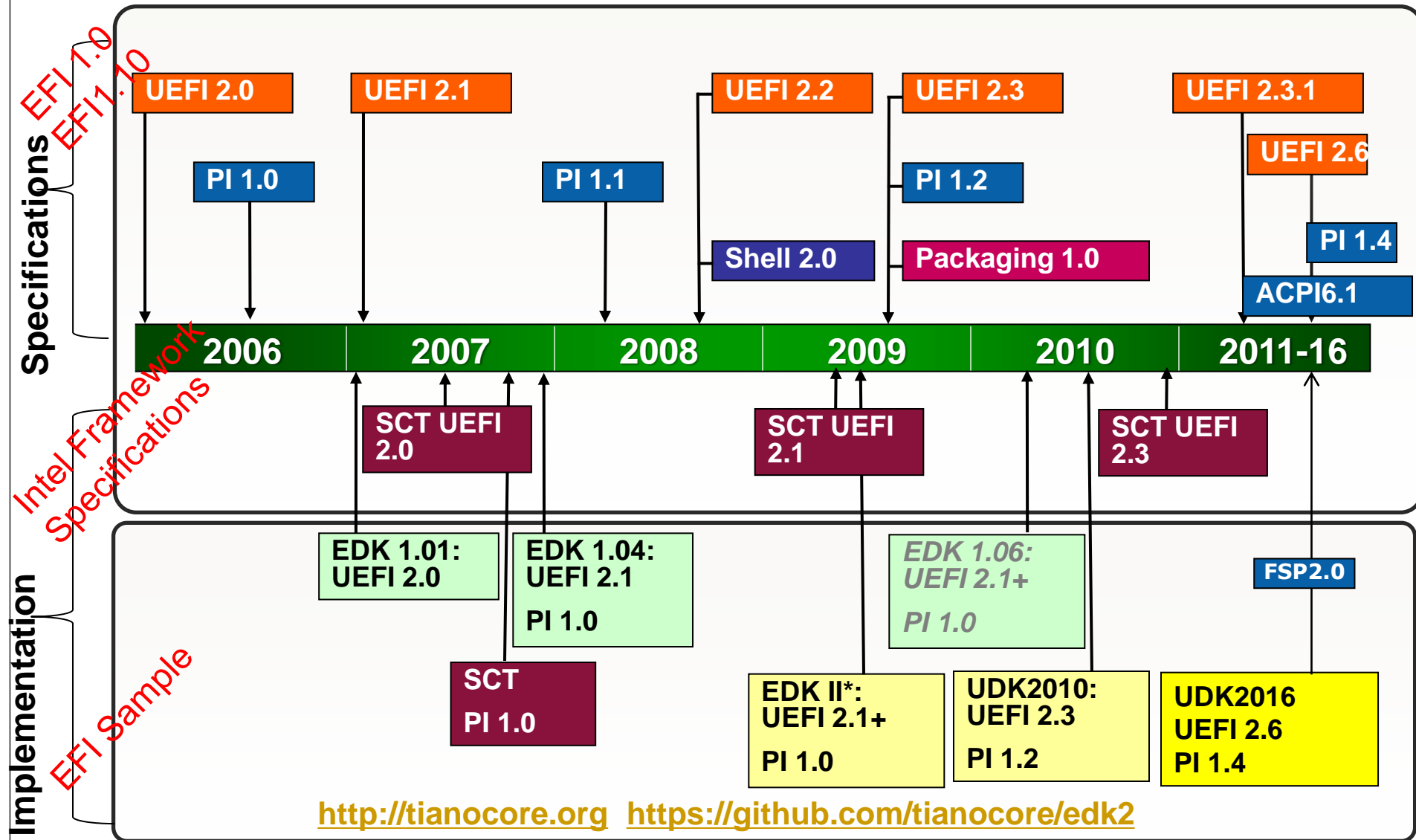
Plugfest gatherings of all UEFI members once a year in USA (Seattle) and usually in Taipei.

<http://www.uefi.org/events>

Some presence also at Linuxcon and OCP summit.

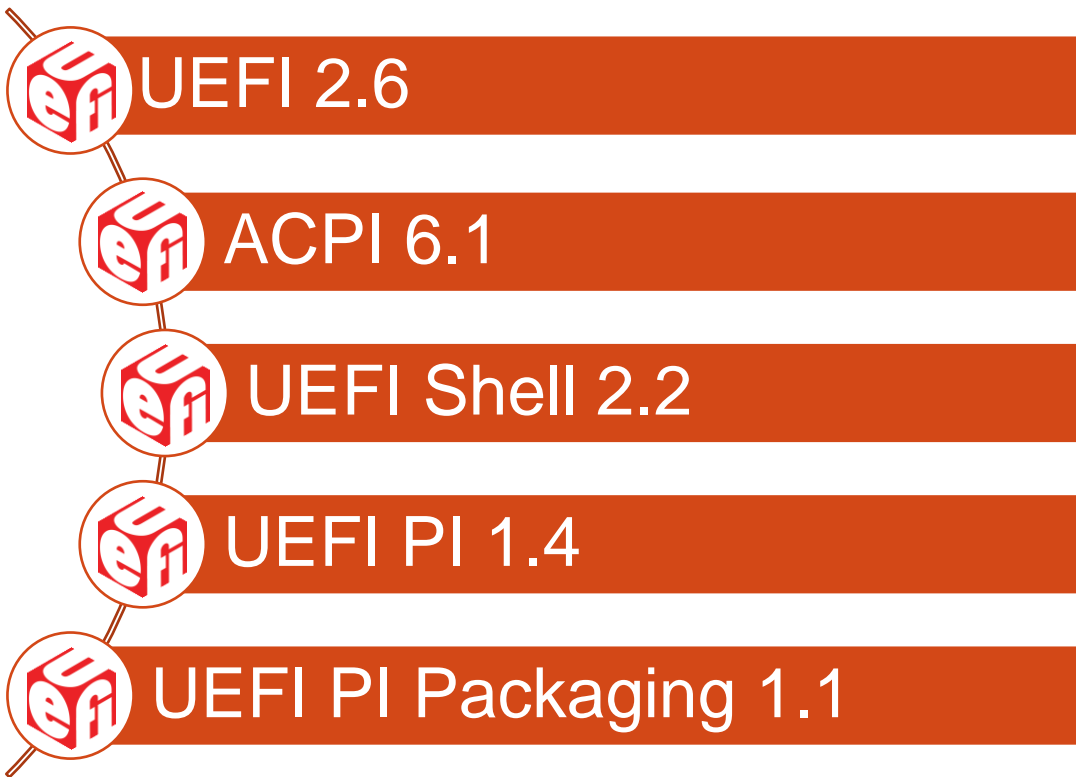
# Specifications and code

<http://uefi.org>



# Latest UEFI & ACPI Specifications (Q3 2016)

<http://uefi.org/specifications>



# What's Not So New UEFI 2.5 ... needs coding

- But needs to be tested
  - UEFI 2.5 Network Enhancements
    - Boot from HTTP
      - HTTP API
      - HTTP Helper API
      - DNS v4/6
      - RAM Disk Device Path
      - Code in staging area of EDK2 Tianocore.org
    - WiFi
      - EAP Support
    - TLS (Https)
    - Bluetooth (BLE for hid only)
    - REST Protocol (Redfish DMTF) <http://redfish.dmtf.org/>



# What's New in UEFI 2.6

- UEFI v2.6
  - Network Enhancements
    - Wireless MAC Connection II Protocol
    - RAM Disk Protocol
  - RAS
    - CPER Extension for ARM
  - User Interface
    - HII Font Ex, Glyph Generator, Image Ex and Image Generator Protocols
  - IO
    - SD/eMMC Pass Thru Protocol
    - Non-identity Mapped Address Translations in PCI Root Bridge and IO Protocols

# What's New besides UEFI

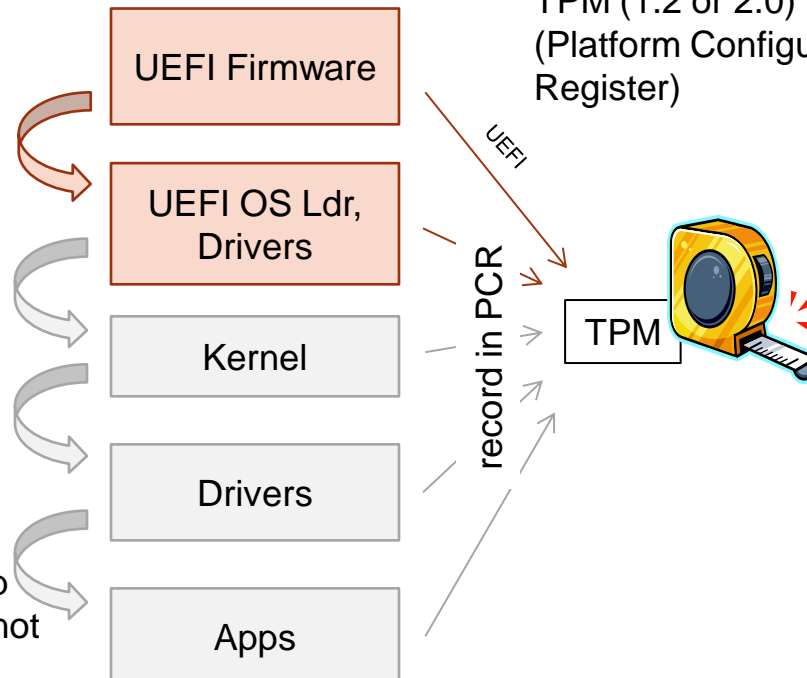
- ACPI v6.1
  - Persistent Memory
    - NFIT Updates
    - NFIT Root Device \_DSM
  - RAS
    - APEI Extension for ARM
    - ERST/EINJ max wait time
  - Management
    - Graceful Shutdown Clarifications
    - Wireless Power Calibration Device
  - IO
    - Interrupt-signaled Events

# UEFI Secure Boot vs. TCG Trusted Boot

UEFI authenticate OS loader  
(pub key and policy)

Check signature of  
before loading

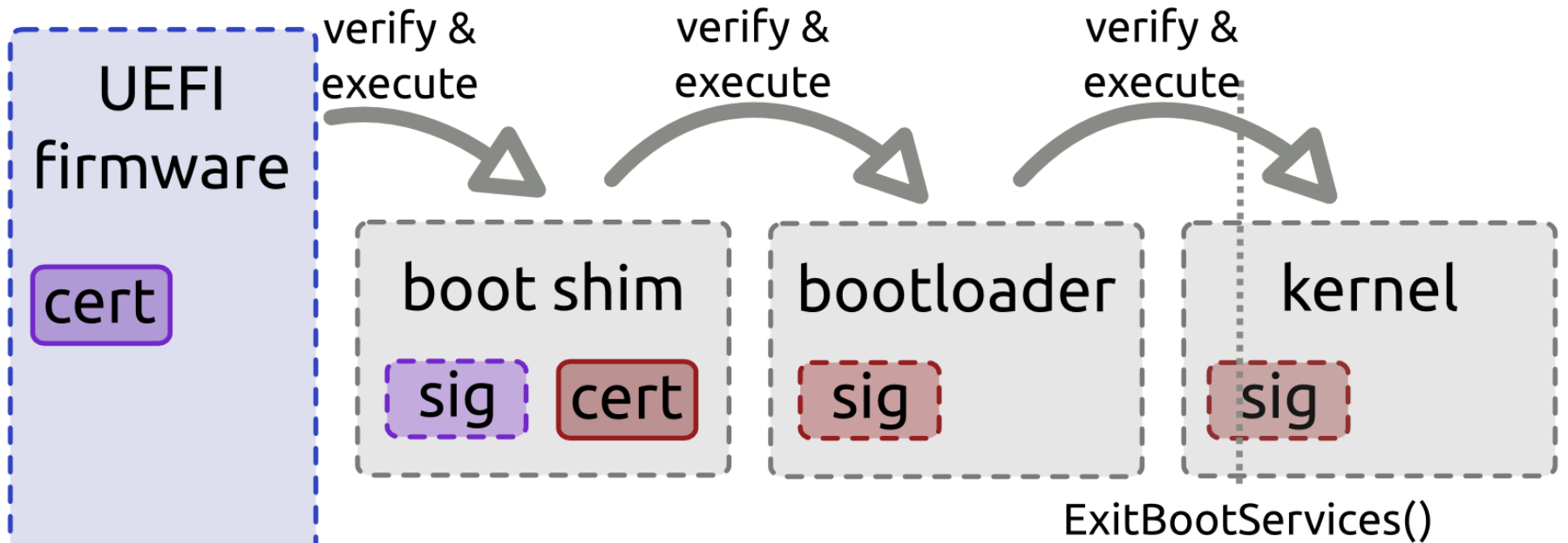
- UEFI Secure boot will stop platform boot if signature not valid (OEM to provide remediation capability)
- UEFI will require remediation mechanisms if boot fails



UEFI PI will measure OS loader & UEFI drivers into TPM (1.2 or 2.0) PCR (Platform Configuration Register)

- Incumbent upon other software to make security decision using attestation

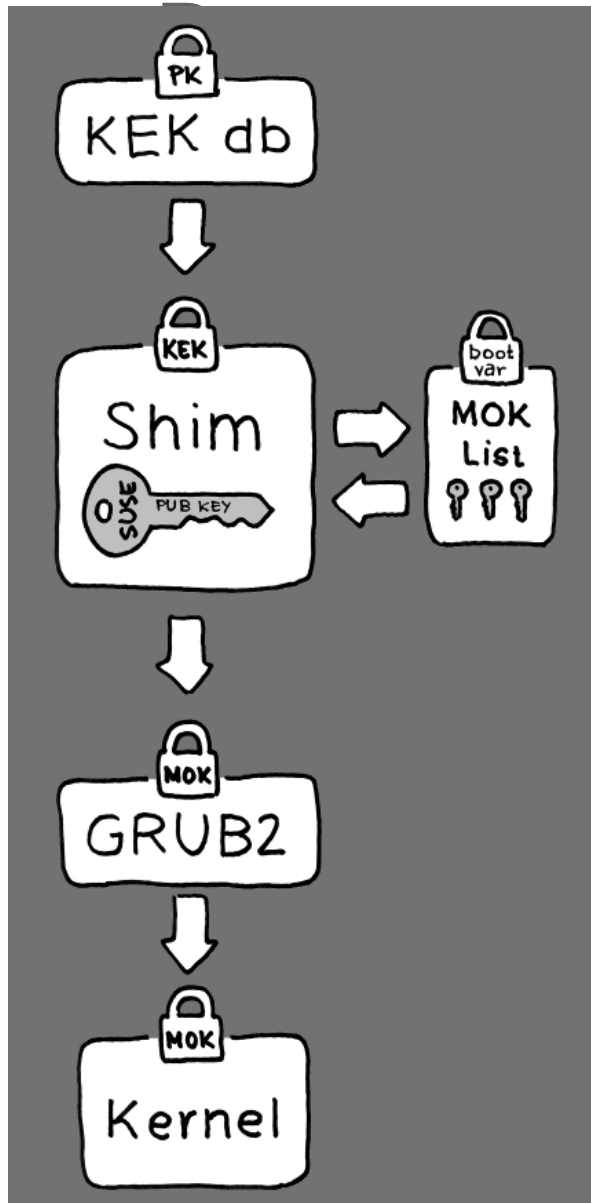
# Secure Boot Implementation



## Legend

- cert** Microsoft\* UEFI CA certificate
- sig** Signature generated from Microsoft UEFI CA
- cert** Fedora\* CA certificate
- sig** Signature generated from Fedora CA

# SUSE\* Approach to UEFI Secure



- SUSE has to balance two goals
  - Improving enterprise security by adopting UEFI Secure Boot
  - Reconcile UEFI Secure Boot with Linux developer's need to run a custom boot loader & kernel
- Aiming to support Secure Boot in SLE11 SP3\* and openSUSE\*
- Working with Linux\* community and other vendors
  - Building on the shim loader created by Matthew Garrett
  - Extending it to allow machine owner to securely boot other kernels

# TCG 2.0 (trusted computing group)

- UEFI only specifies a signed boot (secure boot)
- TCG provides spec for measured boot (static root of trust)
  - PC client Specific Platform Firmware Profile spec

[https://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/wp-content/uploads/PC-ClientSpecific\\_Platform\\_Profile\\_for\\_TPM\\_2p0\\_Systems\\_v21.pdf](https://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/wp-content/uploads/PC-ClientSpecific_Platform_Profile_for_TPM_2p0_Systems_v21.pdf)

- Pc client work group EFI protocol specification

<https://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/tcg-efi-protocol-specification/>

- Today systems ship with 1.2 TPMs
- Updated specs now provided for 2.0 TPMs

[http://www.uefi.org/sites/default/files/resources/Phoenix\\_Plugfest\\_Fall\\_2016.pdf](http://www.uefi.org/sites/default/files/resources/Phoenix_Plugfest_Fall_2016.pdf)

[http://www.uefi.org/sites/default/files/resources/Phoenix\\_Plugfest\\_TPM\\_2\\_March\\_2016.pdf](http://www.uefi.org/sites/default/files/resources/Phoenix_Plugfest_TPM_2_March_2016.pdf) (delta of changes for UEFI)

- Still in public review

<https://www.trustedcomputinggroup.org/specifications-public-review/>

- TPM Specification, Version 2.0, Revision 135

# Trusted Execution Environment TrEE (1.0)

- **EFI protocol to allow OS (bootloader) to:**
  - Check TPM related firmware capabilities
  - Obtain TCG measured boot log
  - Add measurements to log and extend into TPM PCRs
  - Pass TPM commands to TPM device


# TrEE 1.0 -> TCG2.0





- Added support for crypto-agile functionality
  - Switch active TPM PCR banks
  - Obtain crypto-agile TCG measured boot log
- Same GUID as TrEE 1.0 protocol
- Get capability API reports new version number
  - Allowing firmware to implement one protocol
  - Caller can use different subset of functionality based on reported version



# Customized UEFI Secure boot Starting in UEFI 2.5/2.6 versions

<https://github.com/tianocore/edk2-staging/tree/Customized-Secure-Boot>

Deployment	Initial	Advanced
	Platform Specific PK <sub>pub</sub> Clear	Standardized solution to customize the secure boot keys
	Setup Mode User Mode	Setup Mode User Mode <u>Audit Mode</u> <u>Deployed Mode</u>

Benefits	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• No specific solution  Security</li><li>• Higher utilization  Flexibility</li><li>• Verification status  Extensibility</li></ul>

Customized UEFI Secure Boot reduces the security risk introduced by platform specific solutions. Working w/ OS vendors on interoperability and readiness.

# Customized Deployment of Secure Boot

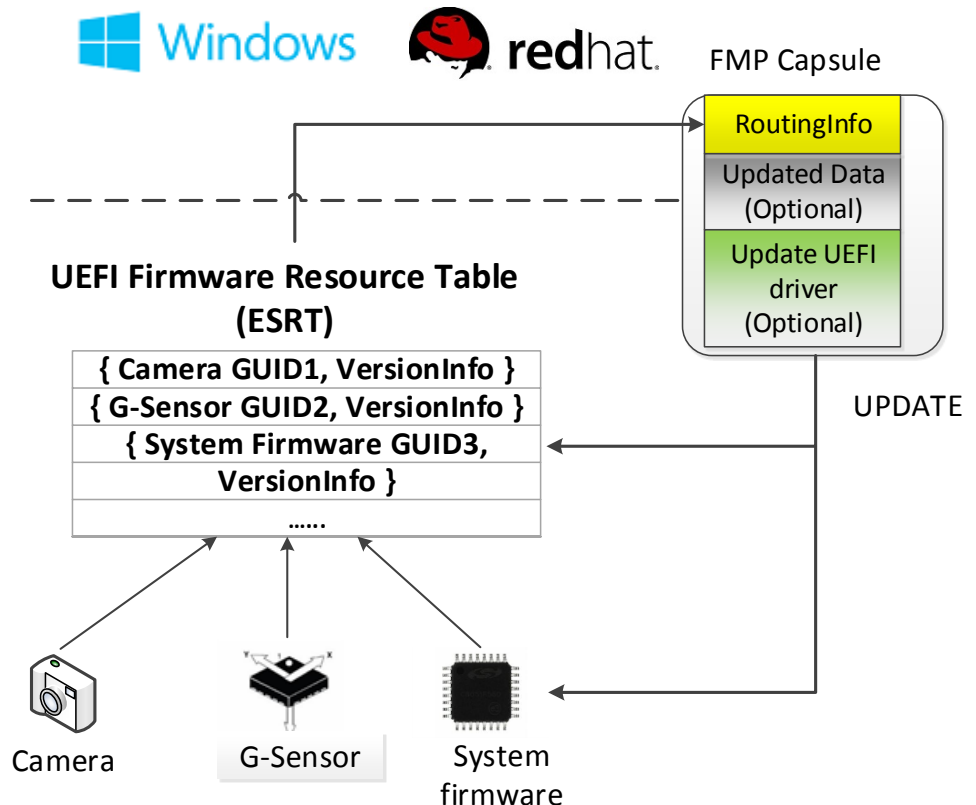
- Configure Secure Boot options programmatically
  - Enterprise admins can set and deploy PK/KEK/db/dbx/[future Secure Boot variables]
  - Uses new Secure Boot modes from UEFI 2.5 Section 30.3
    - Setup, User, Deployed, Audit
- Relies on PCR[7] in TPM 2.0

# Customized Deployment of Secure Boot tentative timeline

Estimate	Checkpoint
09-2016	UEFI spec fix ECR drafted
11-2016	TCG spec stabilized
12-2016	UEFI spec fix published
02-2017	Tianocore production branch stabilized and verified
03-2017	IBVs receive Tianocore
05-2017	IBVs ready to support Customized Deployment of Secure Boot
08-2017	OEMs start shipping devices with the Customized Deployment of Secure Boot feature

# Secure firmware update (ESRT capsule)

- Firmware update protected by:
  - OS verify the update driver when creating capsule
  - UEFI secure boot verify capsule payload before performing update
- What's new:
  - ESRT
  - FMPv3
  - FMP capsule



# HTTP Stack

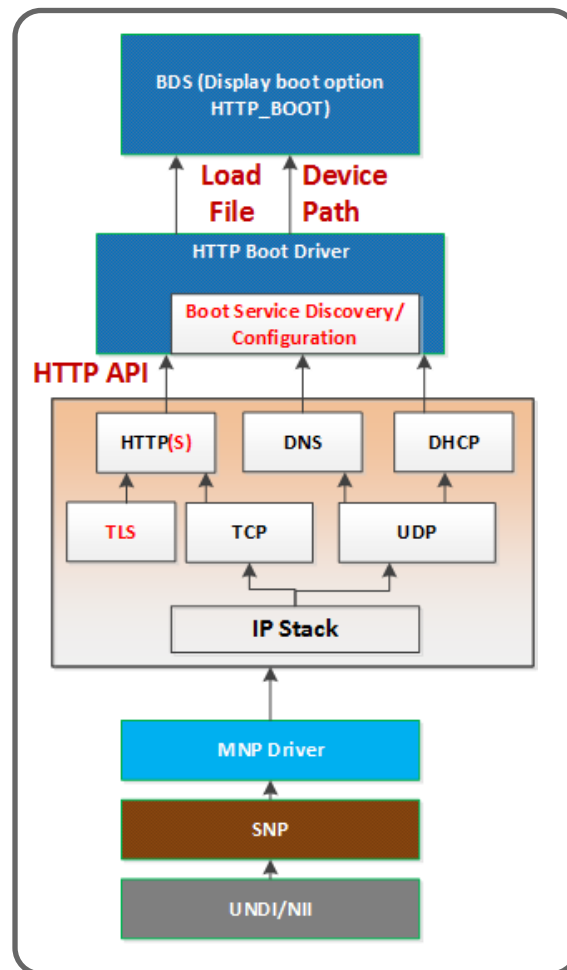
<https://github.com/tianocore/edk2-staging/tree/HTTPS-TLS>

<https://github.com/tianocore/edk2/tree/master/NetworkPkg>

## New Modules

Driver	Library
HTTP Boot Driver HTTP Driver HTTP Utilities Driver TLS Driver	HTTP Library TlsLib Library OpenSITsLib Library

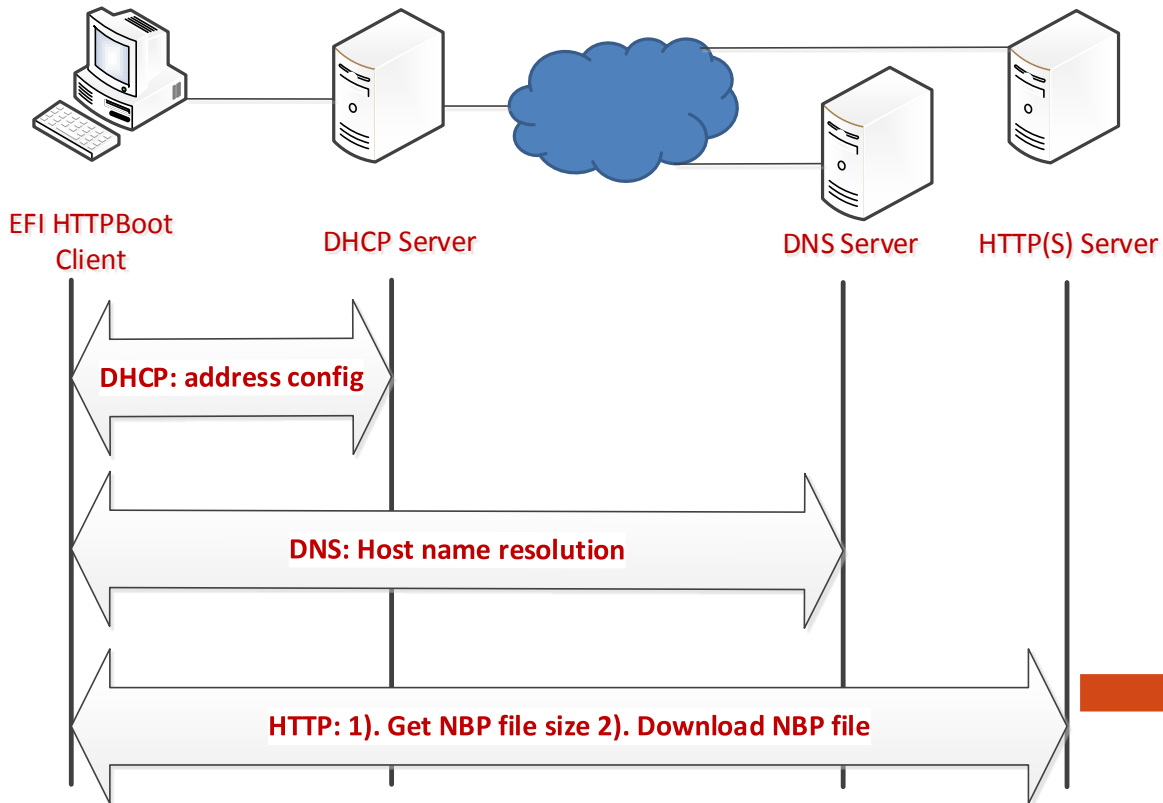
- Flexible Network Deployment
- Home Environment Support
- Corporate Environment Support



# HTTP-S boot

<https://github.com/tianocore/edk2-staging/tree/HTTPS-TLS>

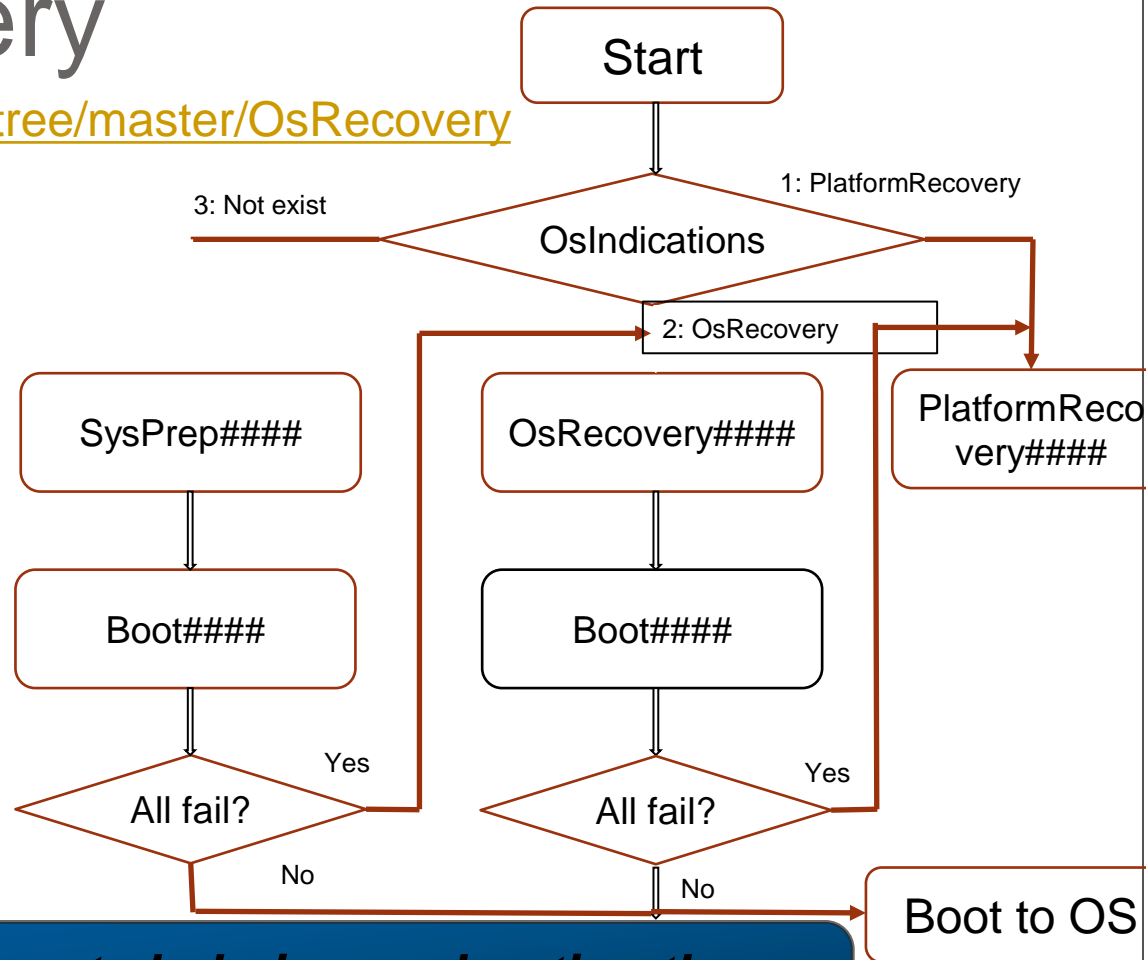
<https://github.com/tianocore/edk2/tree/master/NetworkPkg>



# Boot recovery

<https://github.com/UEFI/uefiprototo/tree/master/OsRecovery>

- What's new
  - OS defined recovery
  - Platform defined recovery
  - Recovery policy protected by authentication
    - OsRecoveryOrder
    - dbrDefault, dbr
  - Default platform recovery supported



**Security enhancements help in accelerating the system startup stage**

# What's New in Shell 2.2

- UEFI Shell v2.2
  - Network updates (for https boot)
  - Allow Execute() to not nest new shells
  - Add command line parameter to auto exit
  - New dh features
  - Setvar command re-factor
  - New command features for disconnect, comp, dmem, cls, reset, pci, bcfg, dmpstore
  - Nvdimmm support – mm



# Putting it all together

- Having platforms with the features
  - Including
    - OVMF
    - Minnow
    - Galileo
    - Others...
  - UEFI Specification cannot prescribe 'how' to build (i.e., 'where is my NIST 800-147 reference) but platforms can demonstrate
    - Windows Logo, Android CDD, NIST XYZ, ....
- Security Bugs
  - in EDKII code ->  
<https://github.com/tianocore/tianocore.github.io/wiki/Reporting-Security-Issues>
  - In other code and/or specification ->  
<http://uefi.org/security>

# Bringing in other scenarios

- Network based recovery
  - HTTP, Wireless, Recovery -> have OS's and platforms doing it
- Updates
  - Capsule, network, REST – harmonize payload between in-band and out of band
    - [http://www.uefi.org/sites/default/files/resources/OCPsummit2016\\_Towards%20a%20Firmware%20Update%20Standard.pdf](http://www.uefi.org/sites/default/files/resources/OCPsummit2016_Towards%20a%20Firmware%20Update%20Standard.pdf) and
    - [http://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0267\\_1.0.0a.pdf](http://www.dmtf.org/sites/default/files/standards/documents/DSP0267_1.0.0a.pdf)
- IPXE scenarios – evolve UEFI Shell to provide parity to IPXE scripting?

# Linux work list for UEFI

- ESRT (signed) firmware capsule update
  - OS passes payload of firmware to update in system
- Https network
  - OS install from https server (instead of pxe)
    - Ipxe support for scripting
  - OS booting from https server (instead of pxe)
  - OS recovery (ie cloud recovery) to restore OS and firmware
  - All of the above on Wifi networks for client
- Security
  - Measured boot static root of trust with TPM 2.0 support
  - UEFI secure boot audit and deployment mode
- Redfish support for Rest api (out of band deployment and support)

# Where do you get UEFI

- Code lives on [www.tianocore.org](http://www.tianocore.org) EDKII project
- Snapshots labelled as UDK2015, UDK2016 ....
- Mainly core code (UEFI protocols common to all implementations)
  - Not complete trees for platforms
  - OVMF/QEMU and NT32 trees for development
  
- New Bugzilla database
- GCC/Clang/llvm tool chain added
- Security reporting mechanism
- Training documents for EDK2

# Open source hardware designs

- MinnowboardMax (Baytrail-I)
  - [http://wiki.minnowboard.org/MinnowBoard\\_MAX](http://wiki.minnowboard.org/MinnowBoard_MAX)
  - New Turbot ADI board version
  - <http://www.adiengineering.com/products/minnowboard-turbot/>
  - Lures (plugin cards) [www.tincantools.com](http://www.tincantools.com)
    - Spi hook flash re-program/debug \$29
  - Firmware source at [Firmware.intel.com](http://Firmware.intel.com) + [tianocore.org](http://tianocore.org) (Valleyview pkg).
  - Other firmware now available(Uboot,coreboot, FSP etc.)

<http://Firmware.intel.com/projects/minnowboard-max>

- ARM UEFI platforms

<https://wiki.linaro.org/ARM/UEFI>

# More UEFI hardware

- Rainbowpass S1200V3RPS (Haswell workstation)

<http://www.Tunnelmountain.net>

UEFI 2.5/2.6 code

Https support (wired lan only)

Ramdisk support

ESRT capsule update

TPM 2.0/1.2 support (LPC only)

Firmware at

<https://firmware.intel.com/develop/server-development-kit>

# UEFI firmware testing

- FWTS – linux firmware test suite from Ubuntu
    - Tests both UEFI and ACPI in a platform
- <https://wiki.ubuntu.com/FirmwareTestSuite>

## UEFI SCTs

- UEFI org tests for spec compliance
- <http://www.uefi.org/testtools>
- Linux UEFI validation
- <https://01.org/linux-uefi-validation>

# References

- **UEFI Fall Plugfest - September 20-22, 2016**

[http://www.uefi.org/learning\\_center/presentationsandvideos](http://www.uefi.org/learning_center/presentationsandvideos)

- [Redfish Configuration of UEFI HII Settings](#) - Mike Rothman (Intel) and Samer El Haj Mahmoud (Lenovo)
- [Innovative Software Tools & Methods to Profile, Test and Optimze UEFI Firmware Improving Test Coverage and Debug Results](#) - Kevin Davis (Insyde Software)
- [Out of Band BIOS Remote Management](#) - Matthew Krysiak (AMI)
- [UEFI Forum Update](#) - Dong Wei (HPE)
- [Microsoft UEFI Security Updates](#) - Scott Anderson, Suhas Manangi, Nate Nunez, Jeremiah Cox, and Michael Anderson (Microsoft)
- [UEFI Open Source Community: tianocore.org update](#) -Brian Richardson (Intel) and Leif Lindholm (Linaro)
- [UEFI Network and Security Update](#) - Vincent Zimmer (Intel)
- [Updated TCG TPM 2.0 Specs](#) - Dick Wilkins (Phoenix Technologies Ltd.)
- [ARM Trusted Firmware ARM UEFI SCT Update](#) - Charles Garcia-Tobin (ARM)